

THE SALT RIVER HERALD.

VOL. 2.

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Shampooing..... 25 cts
Hair Cutting..... 50 cts
Shaving..... 25 cts
In rear of Cotton's Billiard Parlors
HENRY THIPPET,
Proprietor

New Phenix Bakery

J. HINSON, Proprietor.
Washington street opposite the Courthouse.
Eight loaves of Bread, or Eight Bread Tickets for One Dollar.

Pies and Cakes always on hand. 14-4f

Pioneer Bakery.

WASHINGTON STREET.
Northwest Corner of the Plaza.
8 LOAVES OF BREAD FOR 1 DOLLAR
Fruit Cakes and Pastry of all kinds, for wedding parties, etc., prepared to order.
v2-24f JULIUS BAUERLEN.

THE SALT RIVER HERALD IS THE newest paper published in Arizona.

BUSINESS CARDS.

Phenix Hotel.

Washington Street, between Maricopa and Pima Streets.

Clean Beds and well Ventilated Rooms, by the day or night.
Best of Accommodations for Families.

A shower bath has lately been connected with the Hotel for the convenience of guests and the public generally.

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Hotel and Restaurant.

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Board by the day or week

Gillett is the location of the mill of the Tiptop Mining Company. Persons visiting this live mining camp will find the Young America Hotel and Restaurant the cheapest and best place to put up at. Terms reasonable.

22 SINGLE & ANDERSON, Props.

GILLETT

LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLES.

Hann & Casack..... Prop.

This Pioneer Stable of Gillett has at all times hay and grain and all the accommodations for boarding horses.

Horses on hand at all times to let and for sale. 20-1f

PICKET POST HOTEL.

Having lately purchased the above named Hotel, I have made many improvements, and offer superior accommodations to the

Traveling Public.

A Feed Yard and Corral are connected with the house.

Location, directly opposite the Picket Post Hotel, on Washington street.

MRS. E. BENTON, Prop.

KONG LEE.

LAUNDRY.

Washington Street just West of the American Hotel.

Washing called for and Returned.

Meat Market.

Opposition and Competition.

Having just opened the meat market on Montezuma street, west of Blake's hotel, we are prepared to furnish the citizens of Phoenix with the very best

BEEF, VEAL,

MUTTON, PORK, ETC.

That can be obtained.

OTERO & BLAKE.

Barber Shop.

I have opened for the present, a new BARBER SHOP in the rear of the Magnolia Saloon entrance on

MONTESUMA STREET.

By strict attention to business, I hope to warrant a fair share of your patronage.

Late of San Francisco.

WM. STURMURG.

TEXAS PACIFIC RAILROAD.

NOTICE.

U. S. LAND OFFICE,
FLORENCE, June 15, 1878.

I HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE

TEXAS PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY.

To say, that occupants of lands reserved to said Company, by Act of Congress, who file applications can have the option of purchase at double minimum price for a stated time after the title is complete.

19-4f CHARLES D. PORTON.

BUSINESS CARDS.

FURNITURE FACTORY.

HAS ON HAND A LARGE ASSORTMENT of

Furniture and Upholstery.

Also manufacture to order.

FINE CABINET WARE,
DOORS, WAINSCOTING,
AND OFFICE FITTINGS.

Eastern Made Chairs Constantly on Hand

The factory is situated one block south of the Phoenix Flouring Mill. Thos. Howe.

Feed Yard and Corral.

J. M. Cummings..... Proprietor

I would respectfully inform the public generally that I have opened a first class feed yard and sale stable opposite the office of the Herald.

Good Camping ground adjoining.

12 J. H. CUMMINGS.

LEE SING'S

NEW BAKERY

Establishment.

Nice Pies and Cakes.

Between the American Hotel and Monihan's Livery Stable.

Blue Bird.

Has been purchased and is now located on the

Opposite Side of the Street

From its former quarters.

Patrons will find everything pertaining to a

Parlor Saloon.

The House will Close at anytime for Card parties. 2-16

T. C. DEPEW..... J. T. WALK

WALSH & DEPEW.

Carpenters and Builders.

Store and Office Fitting Promptly Attended to.

Shop on the Corner west of Monihan's Livery Stable.

T. OLSON,

Washington street, adjoining the store of M. L. Peralta.

Boot and Shoe Maker.

Fashionable Boots and Shoes. Of the best material, made to order in elegant style.

PERFECT FITS GUARANTEED.

I give my entire attention to custom-made work, and I have every facility for giving entire satisfaction.

SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

GUSTAV KAUCHER,

MANUFACTURING JEWELER.

All kinds of Jewery made and repaired.

Montezuma street one block north of the Herald office.

CANVASSERS WANTED TO SECURE subscribers to the SALT RIVER HERALD. Liberal Cash commissions paid.

E. IRVINE & CO.

THE Southern Pacific RAILROAD

Has already been of inestimable benefit to Arizona. It has reduced the cost of transportation very materially, and lessened the time of receiving goods at least one half, besides adding greatly to the comfort and facility of travelling. With this record in the past, the prospect of a speedy extension of the same into the Territory is very encouraging for the future, as it will add very much to the prosperity and wealth of the whole country.

E. IRVINE & CO.

Have taken advantage of the quick and cheap transit of merchandise, and are constantly receiving new goods, which they are selling very cheap.

They have just received an assortment of

Plows, Hoes, Rakes, Picks, Scythes, Shovels,

And other Agricultural instruments.

A few sets of Harness, Lines, Bridles, &c,

Also, Hardware, Tinware, etc., including a few Cooking Stoves and Ranges.

Blankets, Flannels, and other Dry Goods and Clothing, for winter use.

Hats for Men and Boys.

A full line of Dried Fruits, Canned Fruits, Canned Meats, Canned Honey, etc.

A complete assortment of Groceries.

Giant Powder, Black Powder, Fuse, Picks, Hammers, Steel, etc., for miners.

Adobe and lumber have their respective merits for building purposes, and many a neat house of the latter stands out in striking contrast with the more sombre buildings of the former.

E. IRVINE & CO.

Have purchased from Geo. W. Curtis, of Prescott,

100,000 FEET

of lumber, consisting of a general assortment of boards, plank and scantling.

Call and examine this before purchasing elsewhere.

SALT RIVER HERALD.

Saturday..... December 7, 1878.

TERRITORIAL NEWS.

Globe district contains eighteen stamps.

The Stonewall Jackson mine continues to improve.

Work on a 1,900-foot shaft for the General Lee mine will shortly be commenced.

Altitudes: Pinal mountains, 3,925 feet; Pinal creek, 3,112 feet; Picket Post, 2,669 feet.

A stage line, now running from Tucson to Arivaca, is to be extended soon to Altar, Sonora.

John H. Pierson has been appointed postmaster of Antelope valley, Yavapai county, Arizona.

The name of Hon. Milton W. Stewart is presented by the Star for the speakership of the house of representatives.

The Del says: It is reported that Archie McIntosh, of Grapevine Spring, on Salt river, was recently killed by a squaw.

The case of J. C. Loss, indicted for manslaughter of J. C. Robinson, has been continued until next term in the district court in Florence.

The Arivaca mill, near Tucson, will commence crushing ore on January 1st. The mines in the district give promise of great richness.

Passenger travel into Arizona is fast increasing. The impetus lately given to railroad progress has induced many new people to come.

D. B. Rea & Company have sold five mines in Mule Pass, Pima county, to E. A. Corbin & Company, of Philadelphia, at handsome figures.

Standard: Yuma county is growing richer at the rate of \$6,000 per day; that is about the rate per mile at which railroads are assessed. Prosperity?

On the morning of the 24th of November, an unsuccessful attempt was made to set fire to the large mercantile establishments of Lord & Williams and Jackendorf & Co.

The report of the teachers of the public school of Tucson district for November, shows that there are 143 boys and 70 girls in attendance, making a total of 212.

A register of mining men is kept at the office of The Engineer of the Pacific, No. 507 Montgomery St., San Francisco. New arrivals from Arizona are requested to register their names for the convenience of their friends.

Mr. J. B. Hume, detective for Wells, Fargo & Co., and Mr. Paul, arrested two men on November 28, in the lower part of Thompson valley, upon the charge of stopping the stage on November 11th, between Kelsey's and Gilson's.

Tramps are becoming a nuisance in Yuma—big, lusty fellows who will not work. They manage to "beat" their way out here on construction trains. There will soon be enough here to hold sand lot meetings. The Chinese must go!

The residents of Globe district have circulated a petition, which has been generally signed, asking the authorities at Washington for another slice of the San Carlos Indian reservation. The part asked for is entirely mineral and of no benefit to the Indians.

Gov. Fremont pardoned Jesus Molina, Nov. 20. Molina was convicted at the October term, 1877, of the District court of Pima county, of the crime of murder in the second degree and sentenced for the term of twelve years in the Territorial penitentiary.

Thanksgiving was quite generally observed in Tucson. There were services at eleven o'clock in morning under the auspices of the Presbyterian church. All places of business were closed at noon and the remainder of the day given up to pleasure and festivities.

Governor Fremont has offered a reward of \$500 for the arrest and detention of Louis Rondepouch and John Mullen, who robbed the United States mail, near Wickenburg, Arizona, on 16th of last April. For the apprehension of either one of the robbers \$250 will be paid.

Rosalio Coloma, Manuel Lucero, Madaleno Calderon and Juan Sedillo, indicted at the June, 1878, term of the district court, for the killing of one Peter Clanton, a desperado, at St. Johns, in October, 1877, have all been acquitted of the crimes as charged in the indictment.

Arrangements have been made to establish a bank in Tucson and it will be opened as soon as a proper building, safe, etc., are provided. The chief promoters of this enterprise are Gov. Safford, Mayor Took, John

Wasson and Chas. Hudson. The bank will be under the management of Mr. Hudson.

The last Yavapai county warrant issued was numbered 259. The last number redeemed is 94, issued April, 1877. The warrants issued by the board the first Monday in January, 1879, for services during the term of court now being held, will probably be paid within eighteen or twenty months from present date.

It is a great pity, if not a disgrace to the territory of Arizona that the San Xavier church property, that ancient relic, more valuable than any other within our borders, should be allowed to go to waste and decay, as it is now doing. The walls should be strengthened and other precautionary measures taken to preserve the property.

Hopeful accounts from the McCrackin country are coming in. Fifteen men are at work in the mine, making openings for getting at the ore-body north of the old works. Stronach, the superintendent, has gone to San Francisco to confer with the trustees. He expects to be milling ore again by February 1st.

The Pueblo Viejo valley is asking to be set off as a new county. We think the movement will find no opposition in Pima county. It is a rich and growing country, particularly in agriculture, and its citizens are men who deserve every encouragement at the hands of the legislature, provided they present their claims in a manner satisfactory to all, which we have no doubt they will do.

A very rich strike is reported in the bottom of the old shaft on the Cerro Colorado mine. Some specimens have been taken out which assay as high as \$10,000 to \$12,000 per ton. The Aravaca mining company have for some time been engaged in pumping the water out of this old shaft and now they are rewarded by the discovery of a body of very high grade ore at a depth of 212 feet.

Citizen: A recent letter from one of the most reliable men of Prescott says: "A protest was filed with the Supervisors of Yavapai county prior to canvassing the vote in that county against counting of the vote of Springerville precinct. An affidavit of a reliable man was filed and showed that of the votes polled Campbell could not have received more than eight or ten; that at said precinct Woolsey received 41 votes while only 12 were counted for him, and that the ballot box was taken away from the polling place by one of the judges and kept away by him over an hour.

We understand that at last something is to be done to open an Arizona mine on the Comstock principle—deep shafts and extensive underground workings. Arrangements have been perfected and the machinery and timber purchased to sink a shaft down 1000 feet on the Silver King mine. The shaft is to be a perfect working shaft with three compartments, and in every appointment is to be after the new Requa shaft on the Comstock. The deepest workings now on the King are less than 300 feet where now the incline ends. The idea is to start the shaft at the base of the hill, and at 1000 feet, drift for the magnificent ledge making down from the foot of the incline.

With this improvement the old King ought to show up richer treasures than ever before and be able to extract them in a minerlike way and upon an economical basis.—Stock Reporter.

The grand jury of Pinal county have found two indictments, one for manslaughter and one for attempt to commit murder. In the case of the territory vs. Mrs. E. A. Jones, they recommend that it be held over for the next grand jury, owing to the absence of some material witnesses. The committee on public buildings recommend measures be taken to complete the court house. The books in the sheriff's office were found correct, and the construction of a secure jail was recommended. The prisoners were found to have been well treated. The offices of the treasurer, recorder and probate judge were found correct. The following report was made on the ruins in Pinal county: The "Casa Grande" is the oldest ruin within the jurisdiction of the United States. The said ruin is falling to decay, and in imminent danger of being destroyed by treasure-seekers and others. We recommend that the secretary of the interior (the legal guardian of the public domain of the United States) take possession of the said ruin, and we also recommend that an appropriation be made by the congress of the United States of the sum of \$10,000, for the protection and restoration of said ruin as a memento of the past.

The Heart of Arizona.

To those who have learned to look on Arizona as a country destitute of timber and embellished chiefly by thorns and cacti, it will be a pleasant surprise to hear of the great variety and beauty of timber and vegetation found in those parts of the territory which are blessed by a copious rainfall. One of the most attractive of these parts is that lying between Verde and Apache and at the southern edge of the great pine-clad Mogollones Mesa. This mesa underlies a pine forest of considerable width and several hundred miles long. Its pines appeared to us to be of some variety between yellow and sugar pine; the wood is soft and splits well into very fair shakes; they are of as fine a growth as any pines we ever saw "down east." On the mesa and south of it are found first eight feet in diameter, magnificent trees; quaking poplar (asp), in moist places, eighteen inches to two feet through, running up eighty and one hundred feet without a limb, straight as an arrow and with bark as white as if painted; regular white oak of considerable size, of fine hole and lovely foliage; Emory's oak, a dark evergreen peculiar to Arizona and differing from the live oak of California, on whose lower foliage horses are particularly fond of browsing, and which is quite familiar to every one who has traversed the country south of Tucson; juniper trees like those near Prescott, but larger, with trunks five feet through, and lots of them three feet through, and running up many feet without a branch, all the year around dropping berries on which hogs keep fat as they do at Houlton's ranch in Spring valley in this country we are writing about; fine black walnuts, under one of which as much as four grain sacks full of nuts have been gathered; with their graceful light green young fronds and aromatic odor; sycamores, cottonwoods and willows along the creeks, that would be subjects for exhibition in any other country; the regular New England rock, or sugar-maple, from which sugar will be made and sold this coming spring by Yankees, who know what the tree is, and who do not despise trifles or labor; red cedars two feet through and running up ten or twelve feet without a branch, enough to make cigar boxes for the whole country; white ash two feet through and with faultless trunks for thirty feet from the ground. Such are some of the trees found in that bonny part of Arizona. Wild fruits are abundant, but are chiefly berries. Currants of about the size of Isabella grapes grow there like gooseberries, but thornless. June is the month for strawberries. In July come raspberries thicker than they grow in Michigan and thick enough to give a red tinge to the shrubbery seen at a little distance. Wild grapes are abundant but of little value. Wild hops make a perfect jungle of the spots they love, and add much to the charming appearance of that country. This section of Arizona is now being settled, as it would have been years ago but for the tenacity with which the Apaches fought to hold it. What it is now yielding to the efforts of human industry we shall hereafter try to present clearly to our readers, and such evidence as may silence the scoffers at Arizona.—Arizona Sentinel.

Col. Strobridge, superintendent of the construction of the Southern Pacific railroad, said to a Sentinel reporter, on Friday, the 30th of November: "To-night the end of the track will be seven and a half miles from the Colorado river at Yuma. From here to the hills near Gila City the distance is about seven miles, nearly level. We laid a mile of track yesterday; shall lay a mile to-day and another to-morrow. Can average a mile a day, or more if desired, from here to Maricopa Wells. We are employing about two hundred white men, and have over eleven hundred Chinese graders strung along ahead of the track. One camp, of a hundred, is at work two miles beyond that; and more graders are coming. We are now using about two hundred wagons and carts and about three hundred animals.

Says the Trinidad Enterprise: The New Mexico and Southern Pacific Railway company, which is the New Mexican name of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe, will be prepared to let contracts for an additional one hundred and fifty miles of grading in about thirty days.

The Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railroad is building several new locomotives. The business of the road has greatly increased lately.

Potatoes from the celebrated Jeff Davis ranch, near Prescott, are selling at \$4.50 per hundred pounds, in the latter place.